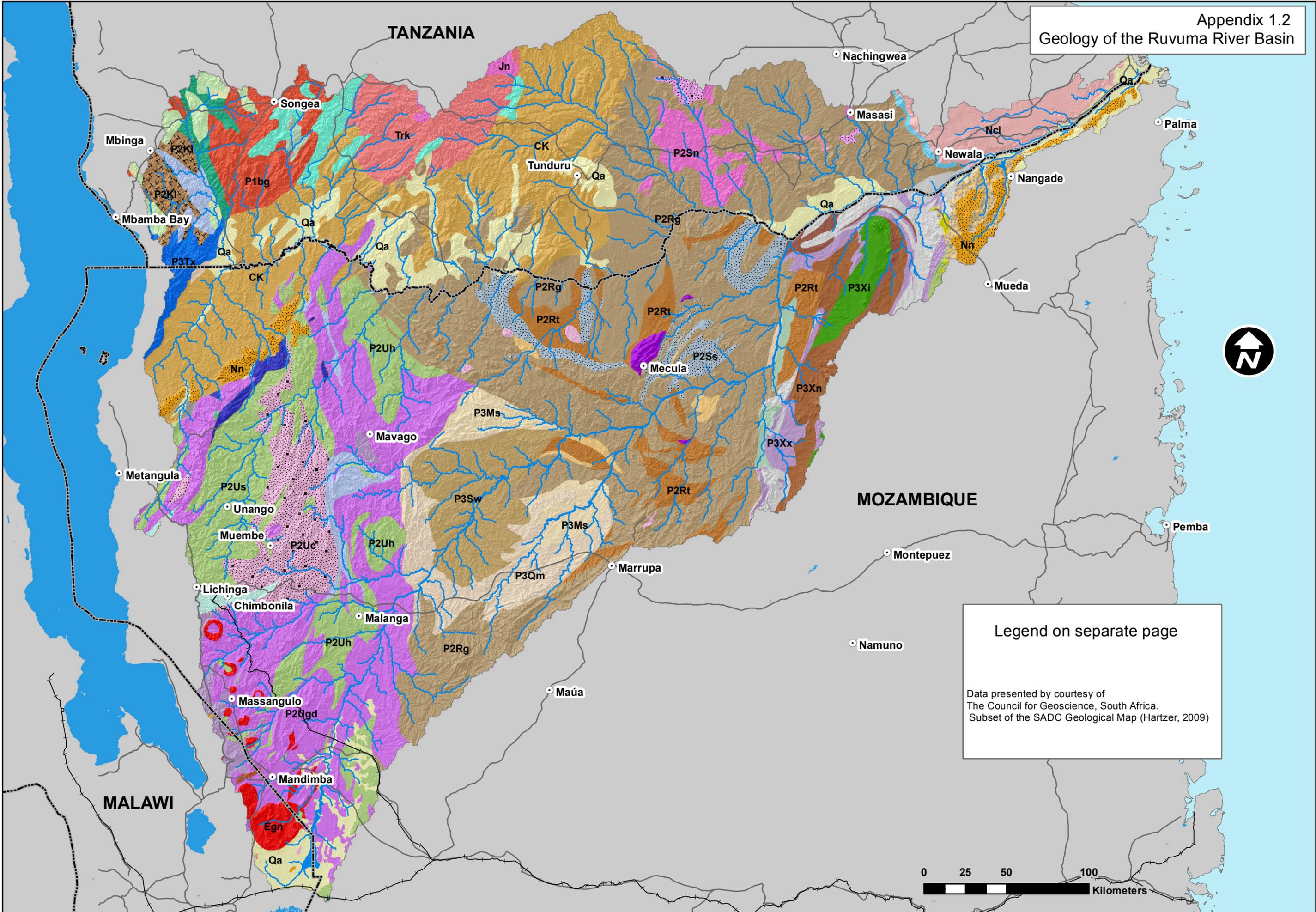


GEOLOGY LEGEND

	Eal	Alkali granite, perthitic gneiss and syenite, including the Dedza Syenite and the UlçnguŠ Suite (Pan African) [A, N,		P3Ms	Muaquia Complex metasedimentary rock [MZ]; quartz-feldspar gneiss, muscovite-biotite gneiss, meta-arkose
	P1bg	Biotite Granite (Post Tectonic) [ML, T]; granite, syenite		P2Ku	Mung ri Gneiss [MZ]; garnet gneiss-granite, metasedimentary rock
	Ncl	Cenozoic continental and lacustrine sedimentary rock; including the Rukwa Formation, Manonga-Wembere Formation, Ten		P2NR	N'Gapa Formation, Rio Mecole Formation [MZ]; arkosic sandstone, conglomerate
	P2UI	Chala Gneiss [MZ, ML]; banded mafic granulitic gneiss		Jn	Nairoto Complex [MZ]; metasandstone, biotite gneiss, granitic to granodioritic gneiss
	P2Uc	Chiconono Gneiss [MZ, T]; granitic gneiss		TrG	Nandanga Formation [T]; conglomerate, arkose, sandstone
	Cde	Dwyka, Ecça Groups [ZB, MZ, T]; Tillite, mudstone, coal, sandstone, siltstone		Egn	Niassa Suite [MZ, ML]; granite, syenite, quartz syenite
	Pe	Ecça Group [SA, A, N, MZ, T, B, SW]; shale, mudstone, sandstone, coal		Qa	Quaternary sediments [A, B, D, N, ML, MZ, SA, T, ZB, ZM]; alluvium, sand, gravel, calcrete
	Qe	Eolian sand [MZ, SA]		P3Na	Serra Mecula Granodiorite [MZ]; granodioritic to granitic pegmatite
	P2Sm	Gneiss and migmatitic gneiss (Southern Mozambique Belt) [T]		P3Xn	Sierra Nacaga Suite [MZ]; tonalite, metagabbro, quartz diorite
	Egr	Granite (Pan-African) [ML, ZB, MZ, D]; granite, microgranite, syenite		P3Tx	Txitonga Group [MZ, T]; metasandstone, metagreywacke, quartz-mica schist, chlorite schist, greenstone, greenschist,
	P2Sg	Granite, granodiorite (Southern Mozambique Belt) [T]		P1Uc	Ubendian Complex charnockitic rock [T]
	P2Sn	Granitic Gneisses (Southern Mozambique Belt) [T]		P1Un	Ubendian Complex gneiss [T, ZM, ML]
	P2Kg	Granulite, granulitic-charnockitic gneiss (Kibaren) [ZM, ML]; granulite, granulitic gneiss, charnockitic gneiss, hy		P2Ua	Unango Complex banded migmatitic and augen gneiss [MZ, ML]
	P2KI	Kapalagulu Complex [T]; mafic and ultramafic rock		P2Uh	Unango Complex charnockitic to enderbitic granofels and gneiss, including the Monte Linasse Granofels [MZ, ML]
	CK	Karoo Supergroup [SA, T, ZM, ML, SW, MZ, N]; shale, sandstone, mudstone, tillite, coal		P2Ugr	Unango Complex granite [MZ]; granite, leucogranite, monzonite
	P2K	Kibaren Gneiss [ZB, ZM, D, ML]; migmatitic gneiss, gneiss, granitic gneiss, granite		P2Ugd	Unango Complex granitic to granodioritic gneiss [MZ, ML]
	P2Us	Lichinga Gneiss [MZ]; migmatitic enderbitic to charnockitic granofels and gneiss		P2Uss	Unango Complex metasedimentary rock [MZ]; biotite gneiss, quartz-feldspar gneiss, hornblende gneiss, migmatitic str
	Crmc	M'Sawize Complex [MZ]; granodioritic to gabbroic gneiss, metagabbro, amphibolite, migmatitic granite		Crlm	Undifferentiated Middle and Lower Cretaceous sedimentary rock, including the Mamvuji Group (marine) [T]; shale, san
	Nn	Macomia Formation [MZ]; sandstone, conglomerate		P1U	Undifferentiated Ubendian Complex [T, ZM, ML]; amphibolite, granulite, granite, gneiss, charnockite, anorthosite, m
	P2Rt	Marine Neogene Sediments, including the Puga Group, Mikindani Formation, Chinda Formation, Quissanga Formation, Alt		P1A	Undifferentiated Usugaren Complex [T]; granulite, metasediment, migmatitic gneiss
	P2Rd	Marrupa Complex banded tonalitic gneiss [MZ, T]; banded biotite-rich tonalitic gneiss, leucogneiss		Pbu	Upper Karoo Group [SA, MZ, ZB, ZM]; granulestone, sandstone, conglomerate, siltstone
	P2Rg	Marrupa Complex dioritic gneiss [MZ]		P1Am	Usugaren Complex migmatitic gneiss [T]
	P2Um	Marrupa Complex granodioritic gneiss [MZ, T]; granodioritic gneiss, granitic gneiss		P3Xa	Xixano Complex amphibolitic gneiss [MZ]
	P2Ss	Meponda Gneiss [MZ]; biote, biotite-hornblende gneiss		P3Xg	Xixano Complex granitic to granodioritic gneiss, including the Monte Mapancane Granite [MZ, T]; Granitic to granodi
	Trk	Metasedimentary rock (Southern Mozambique Belt), Marrupa Complex [T, MZ]		P3Xi	Xixano Complex meta-igneous rock [MZ]; metagabbro
	Ems	Mkuju Formation [T]; feldspathic sandstone, calcareous sandstone, siltstone		P3Xx	Xixano Complex metasedimentary rock [MZ]; metarhyolite, marble, quartz-feldspar gneiss, mafic granulite
	P3Sw	Monte Sanga Quartz Porphyry [MZ]			
	P3Qm	Muaquia Complex meta-igneous rock [MZ]; granitic to granodioritic gneiss, amphibolitic gneiss			



Legend on separate page

Data presented by courtesy of
The Council for Geoscience, South Africa.
Subset of the SADC Geological Map (Hartzer, 2009)

36°30'0"E

37°0'0"E

37°30'0"E

38°0'0"E

38°30'0"E



Appendix 2.1 Landcover Lower Middle Ruvuma and Upper Middle Ruvuma - Tanzania

Landcover	
	Urban or Bare soil
	Wetland
	Cultivated
	Water
	River Alluvium
	Open Forest
	Coastal Forest
	Dense Woodland/Mosaic Forest
	Open Woodlands
	Shrubland
	Grassland (open, tempwet,closed)
	Open Shrubland/Shrubland with Grass
	Mangroves
	Forested
	Bare Rock

10°30'0"S

11°0'0"S

11°30'0"S

10°30'0"S

11°0'0"S

11°30'0"S

LOWER MIDDLE RUVUMA TANZANIA

LOWER RUVUMA TANZANIA

Tunduru

UPPER MIDDLE RUVUMA TANZANIA

LIKONDE

MIDDLE RUVUMA MOZAMBIQUE

LOWER LUGENDA



36°30'0"E

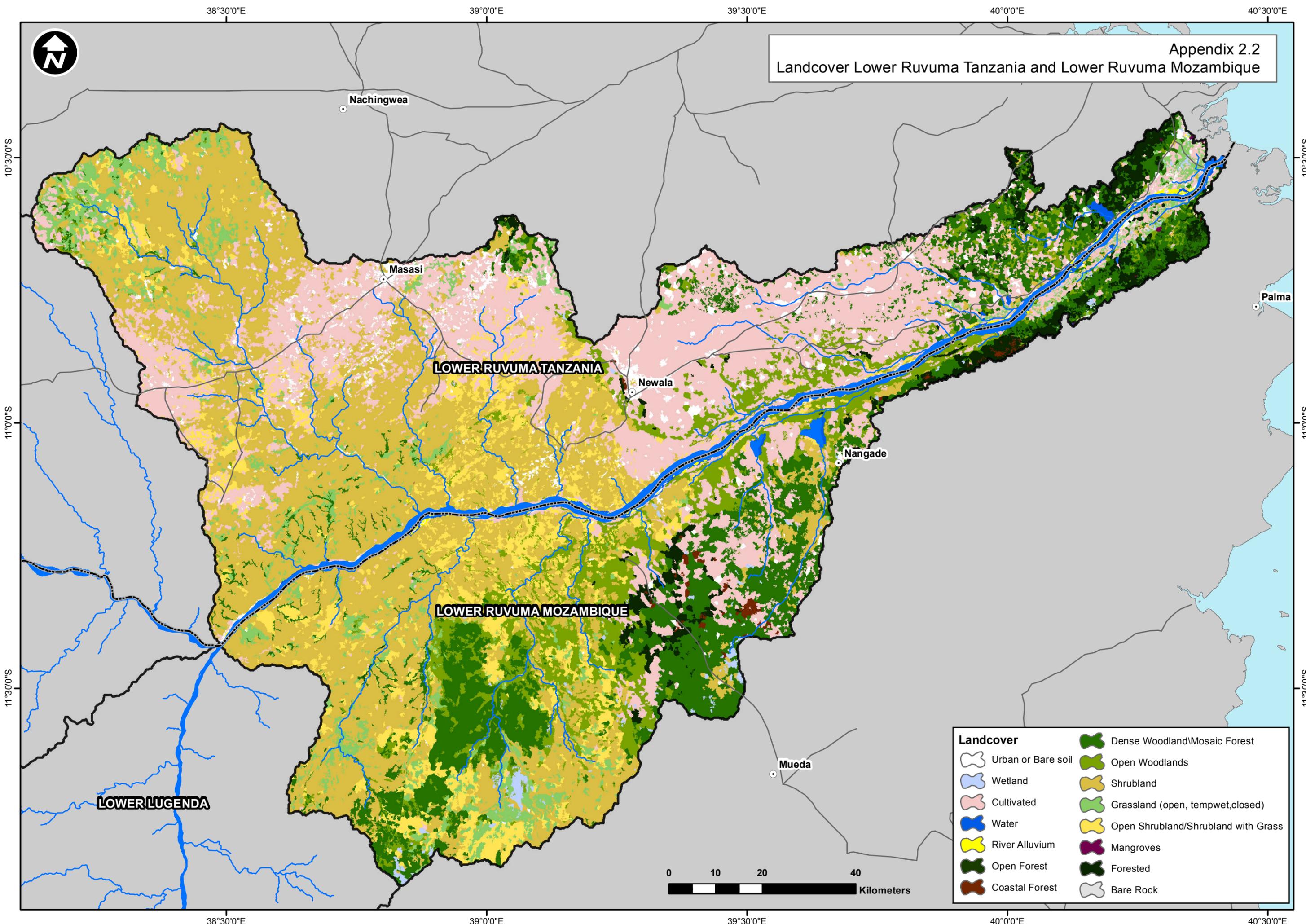
37°0'0"E

37°30'0"E

38°0'0"E

38°30'0"E

Appendix 2.2
Landcover Lower Ruvuma Tanzania and Lower Ruvuma Mozambique



Landcover	
	Urban or Bare soil
	Wetland
	Cultivated
	Water
	River Alluvium
	Open Forest
	Coastal Forest
	Dense Woodland/Mosaic Forest
	Open Woodlands
	Shrubland
	Grassland (open, tempwet,closed)
	Open Shrubland/Shrubland with Grass
	Mangroves
	Forested
	Bare Rock

0 10 20 40 Kilometers



38°30'0"E 39°0'0"E 39°30'0"E 40°0'0"E 40°30'0"E

10°30'0"S 11°0'0"S 11°30'0"S

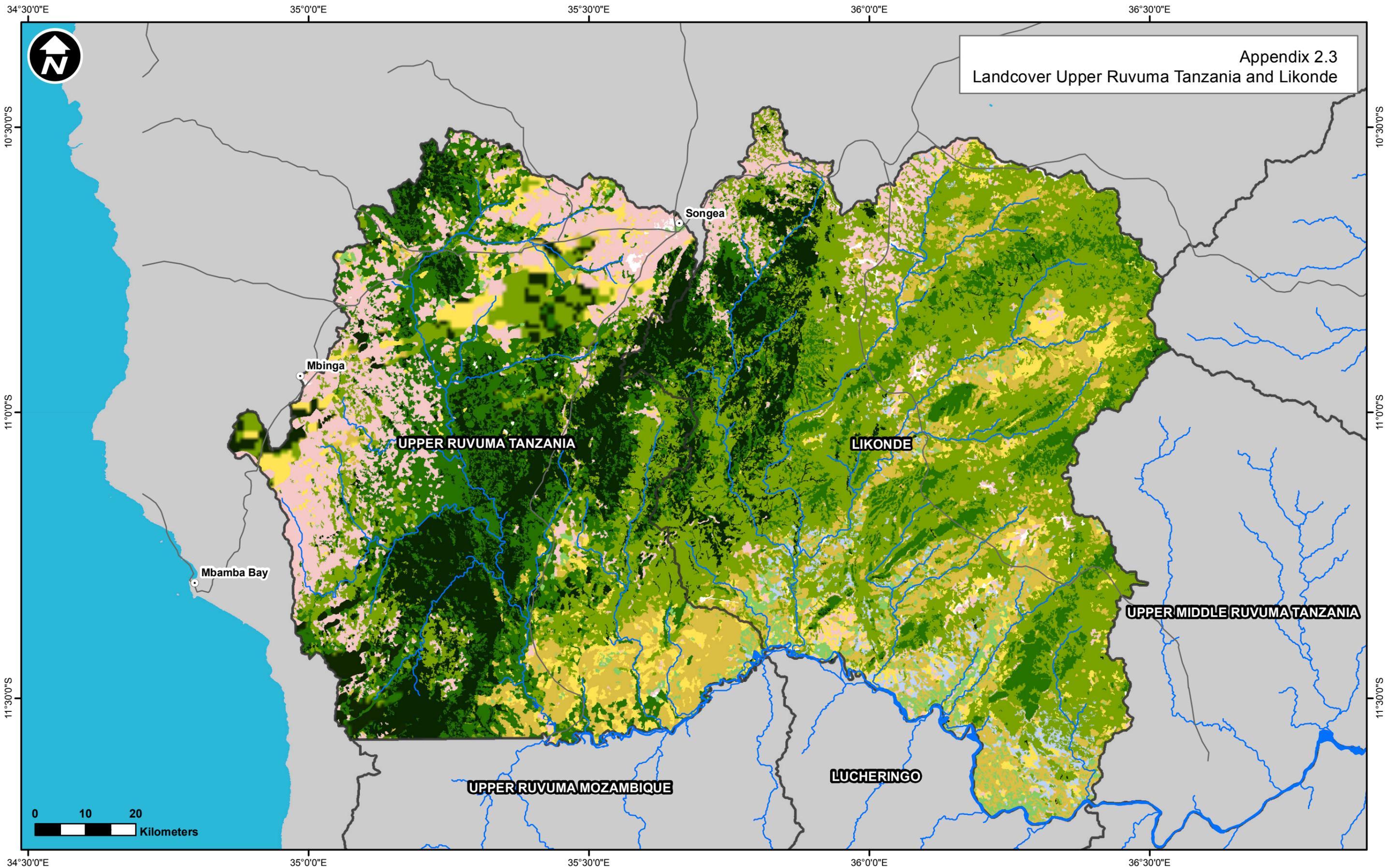
Nachingwea Masasi Newala Nangade Mueda Palma

LOWER RUVUMA TANZANIA

LOWER RUVUMA MOZAMBIQUE

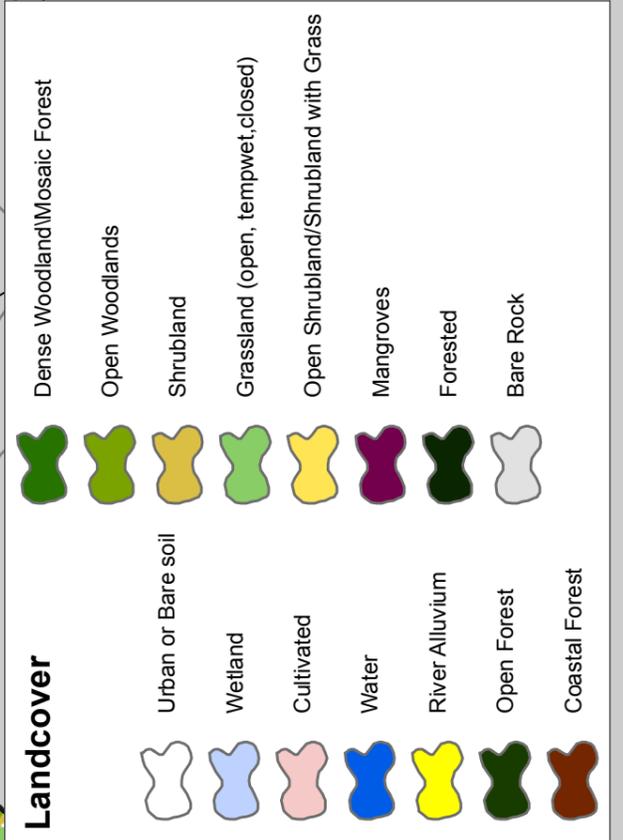
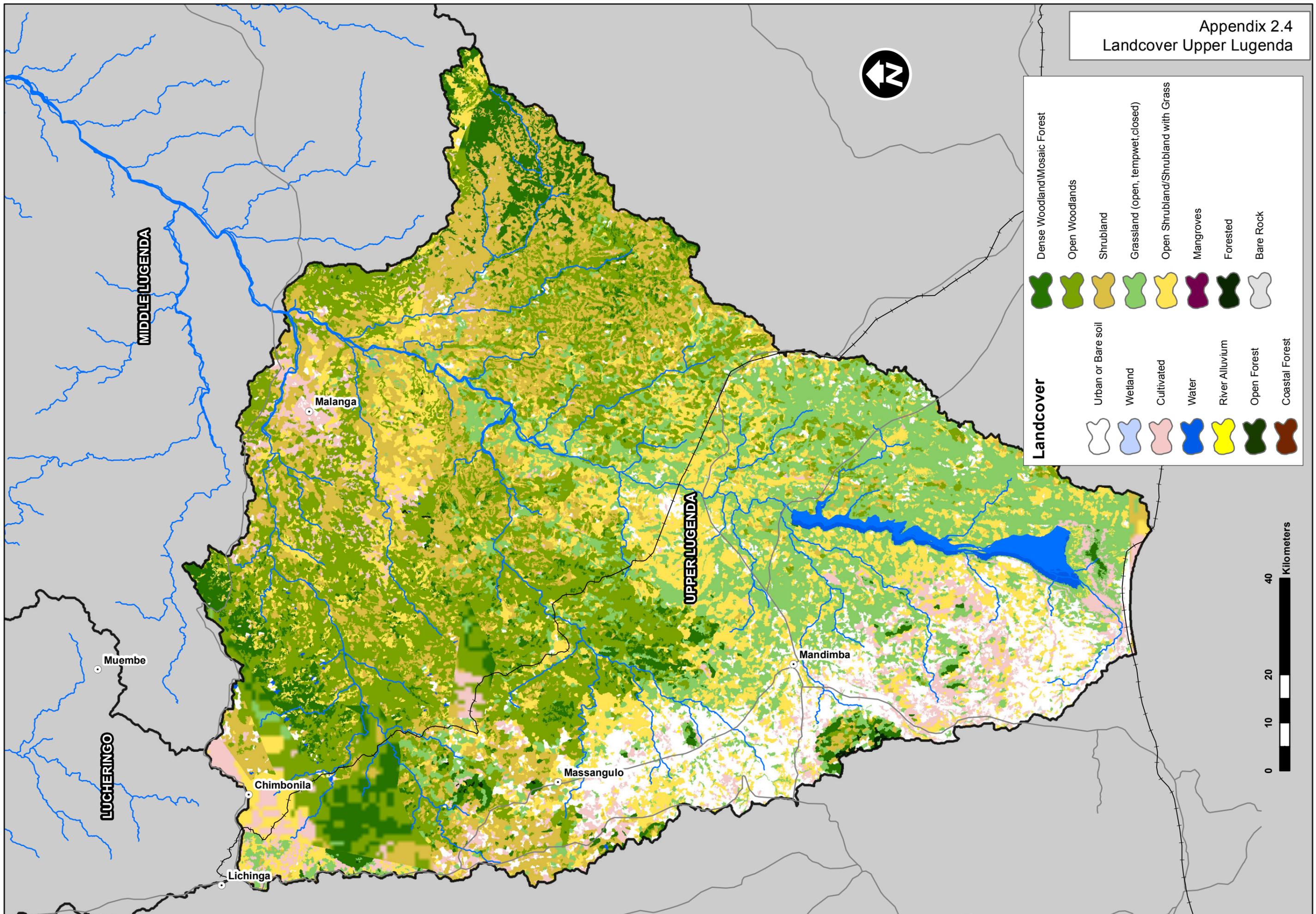
LOWER LUGENDA

Appendix 2.3
Landcover Upper Ruvuma Tanzania and Likonde

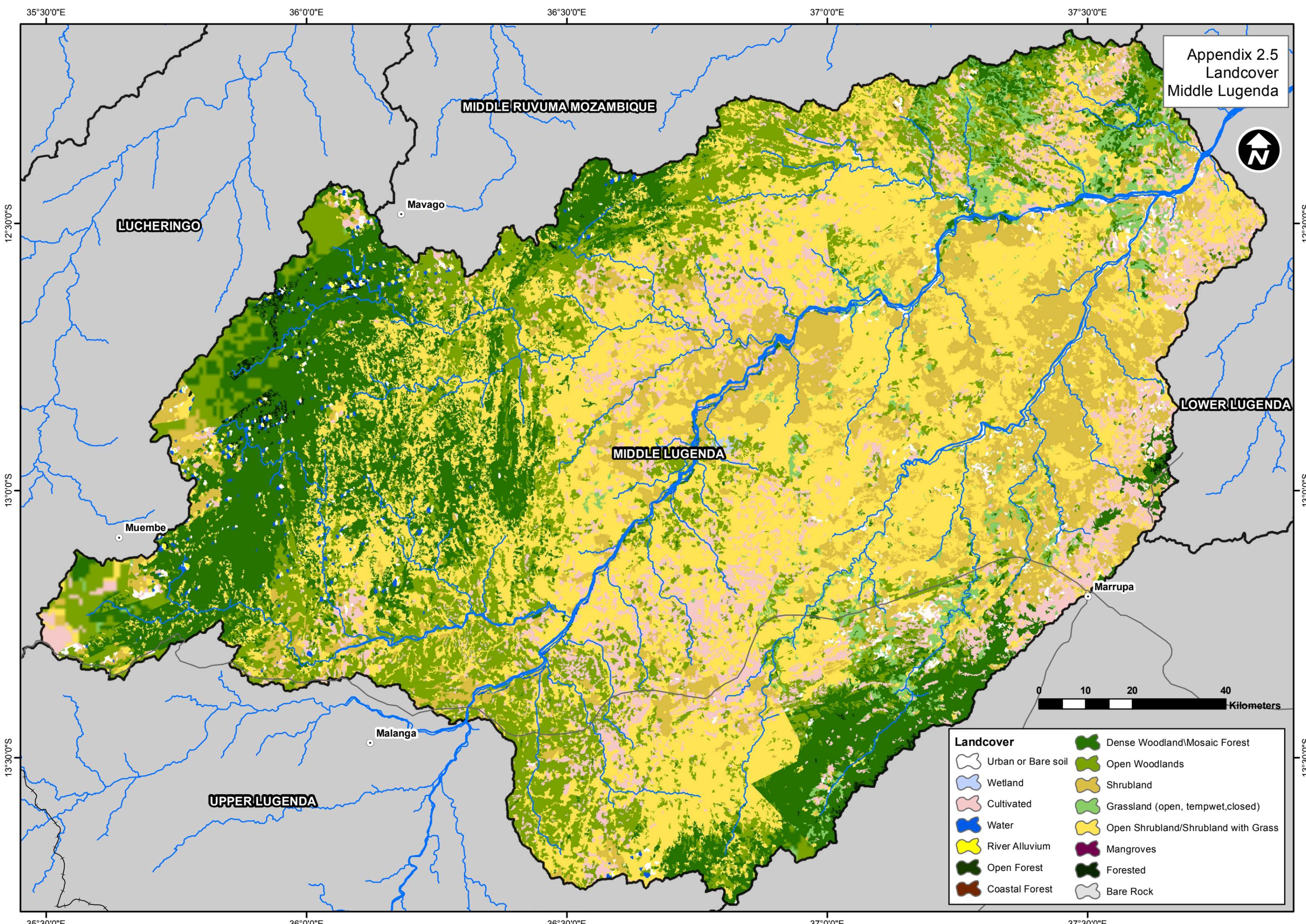


- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Landcover | Water | Dense Woodland/Mosaic Forest | Open Shrubland/Shrubland with Grass |
| Urban or Bare soil | River Alluvium | Open Woodlands | Mangroves |
| Wetland | Open Forest | Shrubland | Forested |
| Cultivated | Coastal Forest | Grassland (open, tempwet,closed) | Bare Rock |

Appendix 2.4
Landcover Upper Lugenda

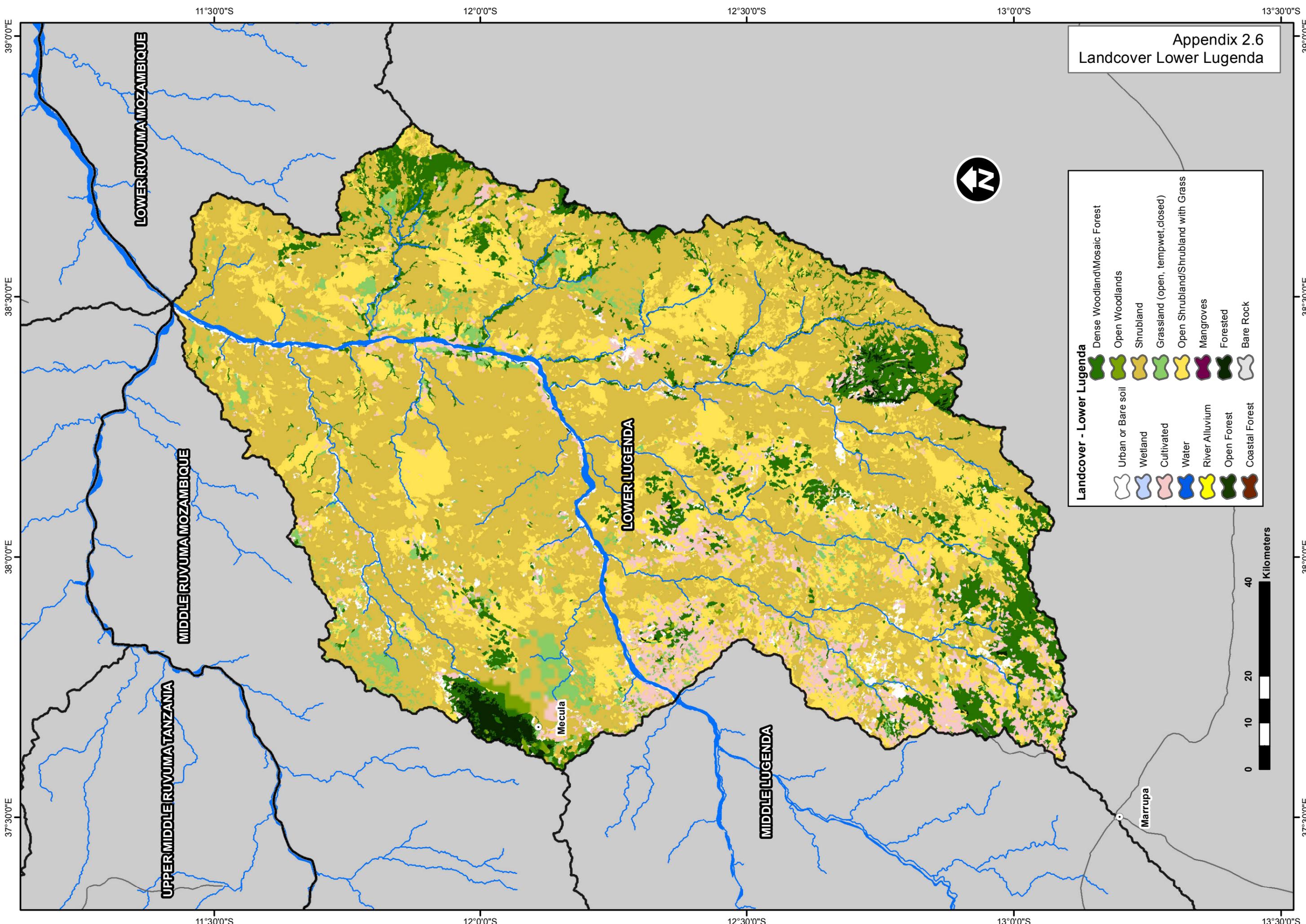


Appendix 2.5
Landcover
Middle Lugenda



Landcover	
	Urban or Bare soil
	Wetland
	Cultivated
	Water
	River Alluvium
	Open Forest
	Coastal Forest
	Dense Woodland\Mosaic Forest
	Open Woodlands
	Shrubland
	Grassland (open, tempwet,closed)
	Open Shrubland/Shrubland with Grass
	Mangroves
	Forested
	Bare Rock

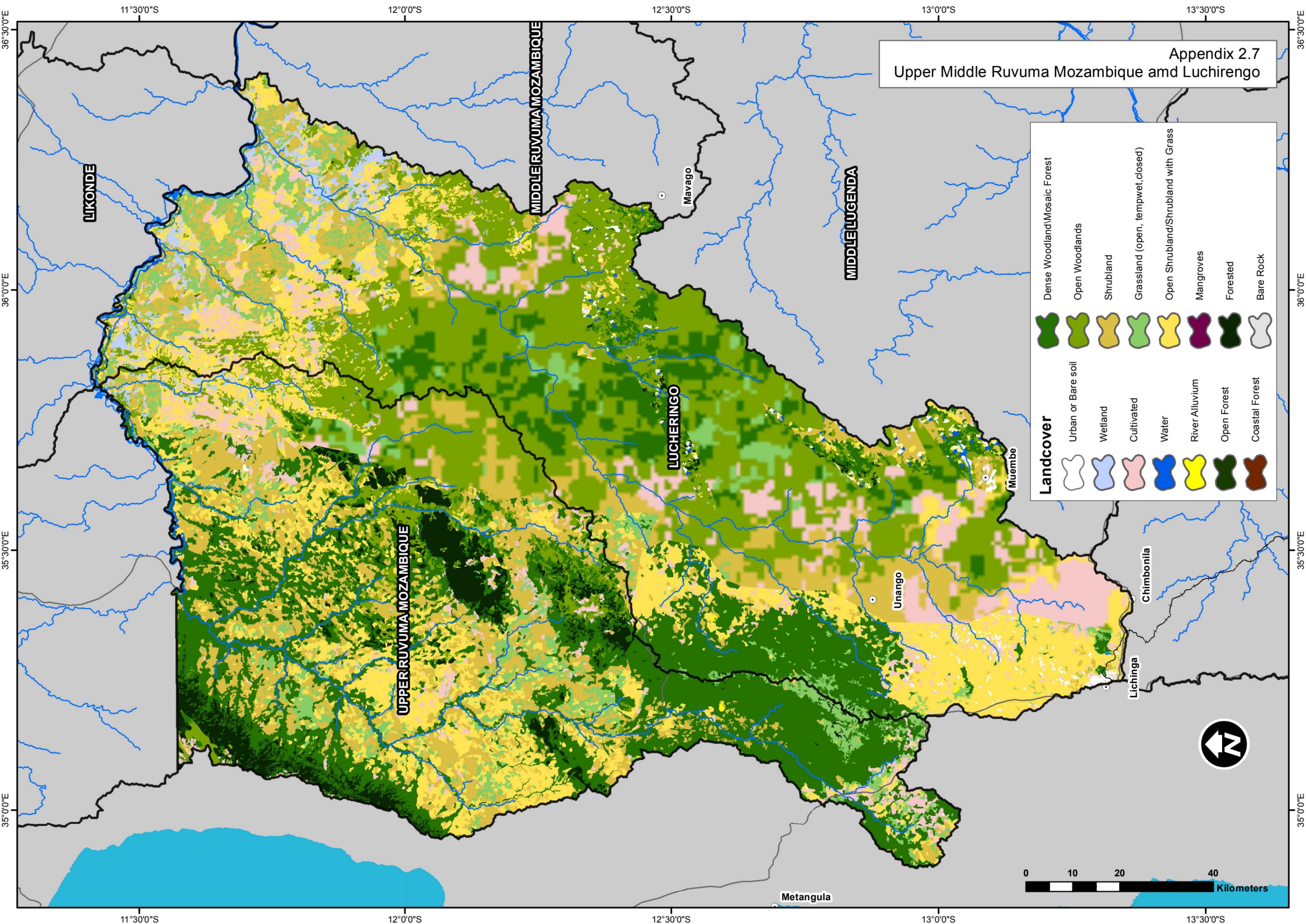
Appendix 2.6
Landcover Lower Lugenda



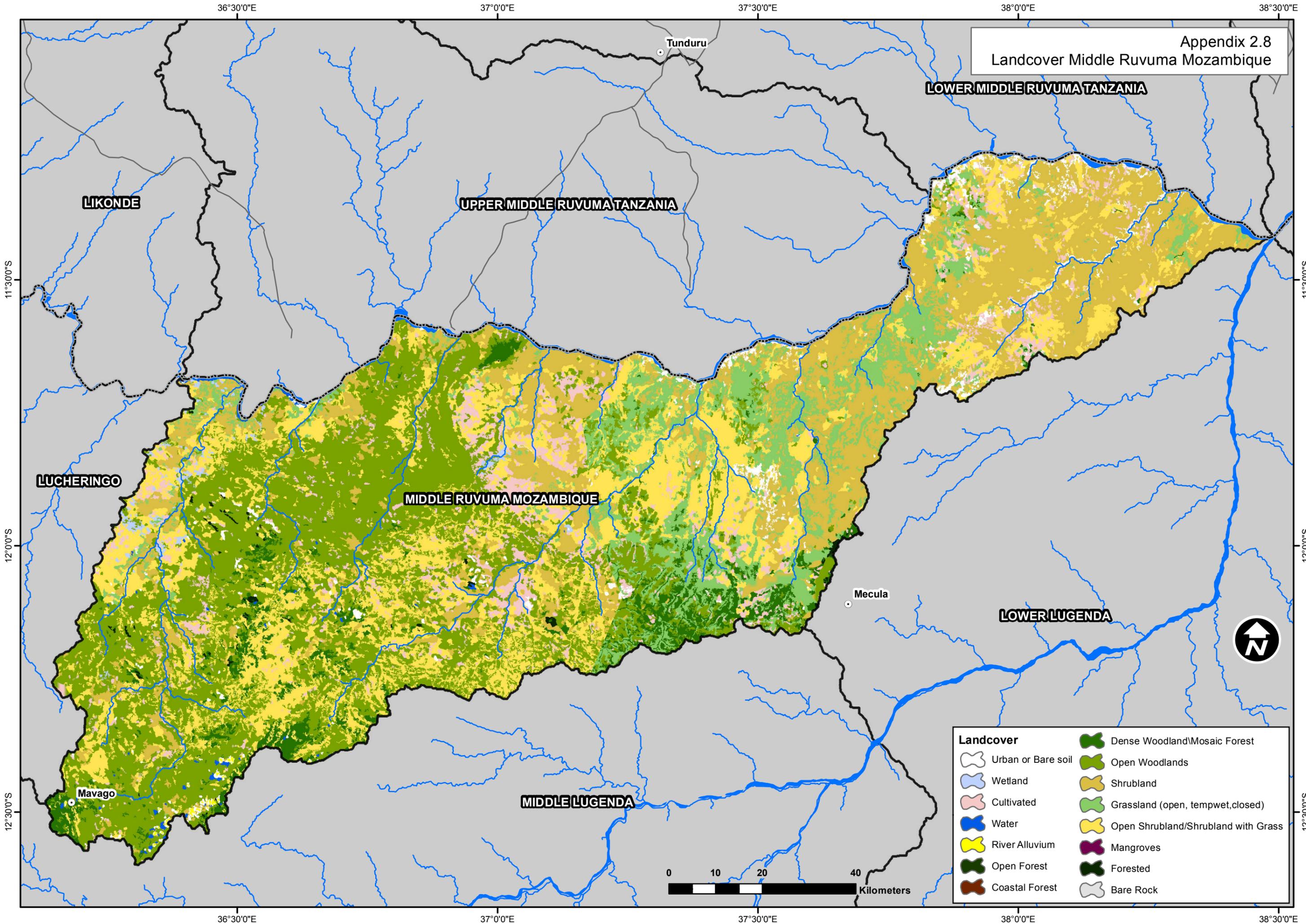
Landcover - Lower Lugenda

	Dense Woodland/Mosaic Forest
	Open Woodlands
	Shrubland
	Grassland (open, tempwet,closed)
	Open Shrubland/Shrubland with Grass
	Mangroves
	Forested
	Bare Rock
	Urban or Bare soil
	Wetland
	Cultivated
	Water
	River Alluvium
	Open Forest
	Coastal Forest

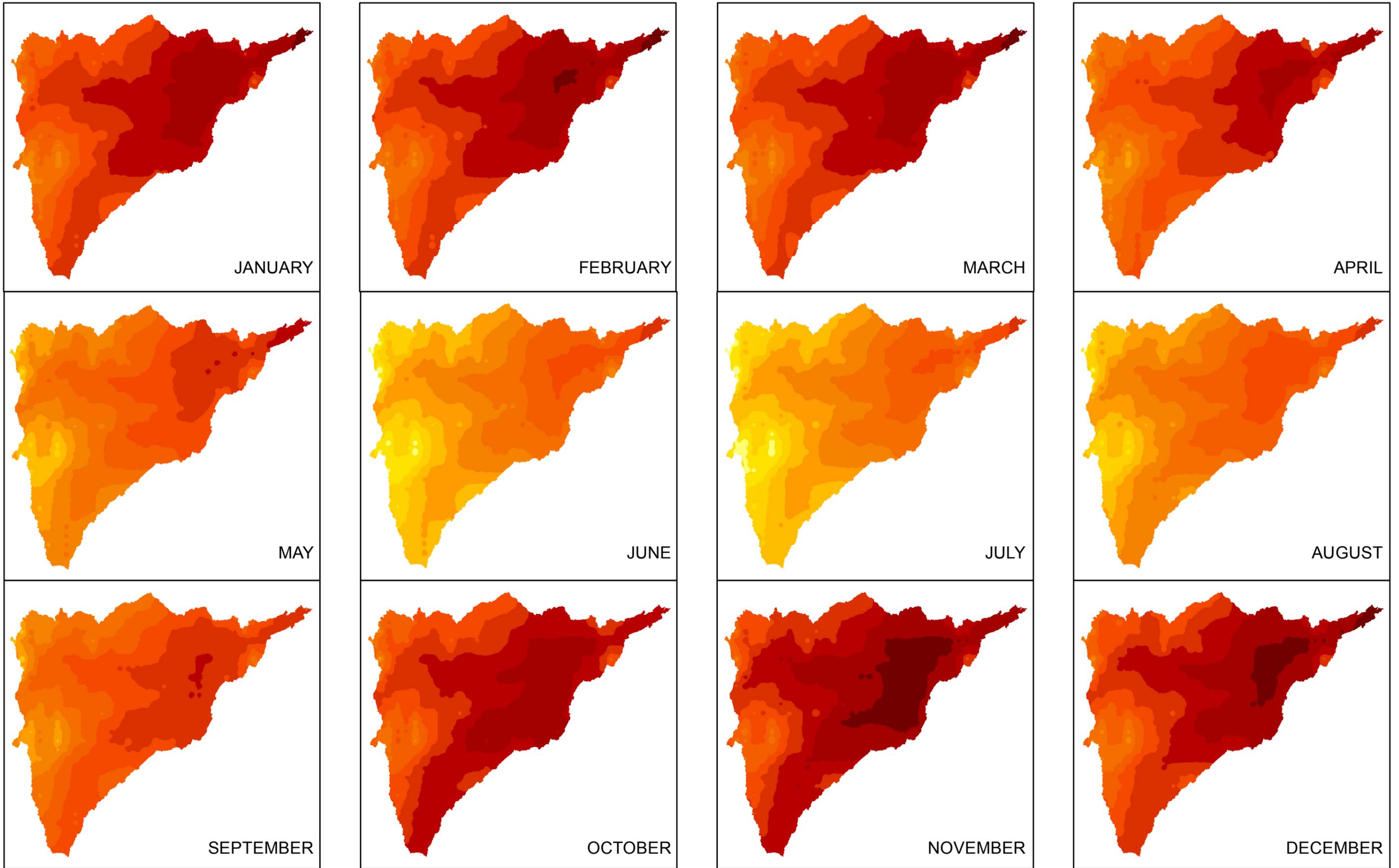
Appendix 2.7
Upper Middle Ruvuma Mozambique amd Luchirengo



Appendix 2.8
Landcover Middle Ruvuma Mozambique

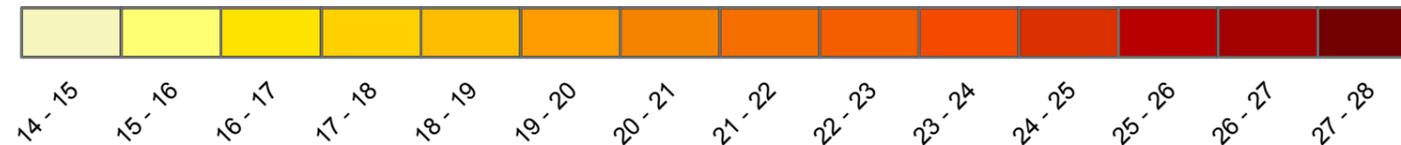


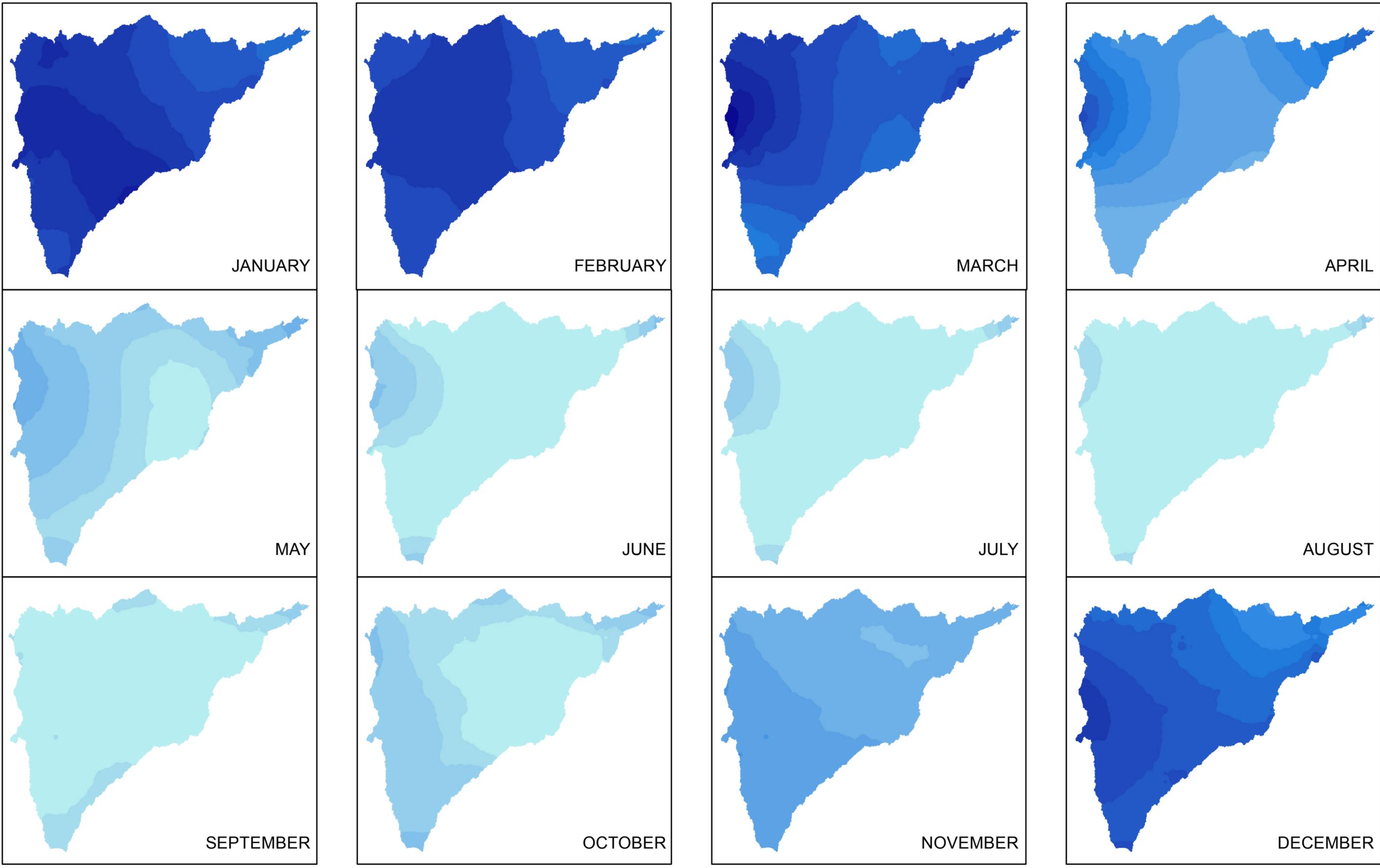
Landcover	
	Urban or Bare soil
	Wetland
	Cultivated
	Water
	River Alluvium
	Open Forest
	Coastal Forest
	Dense Woodland/Mosaic Forest
	Open Woodlands
	Shrubland
	Grassland (open, tempwet,closed)
	Open Shrubland/Shrubland with Grass
	Mangroves
	Forested
	Bare Rock



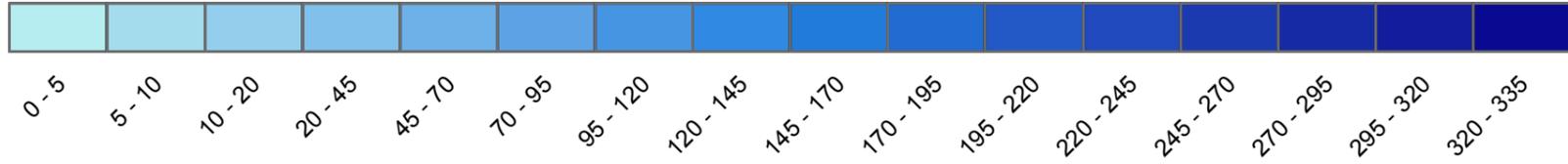
Mean monthly temperature (°C)

Source: New et al., 2002
Climate Research Unit, UK





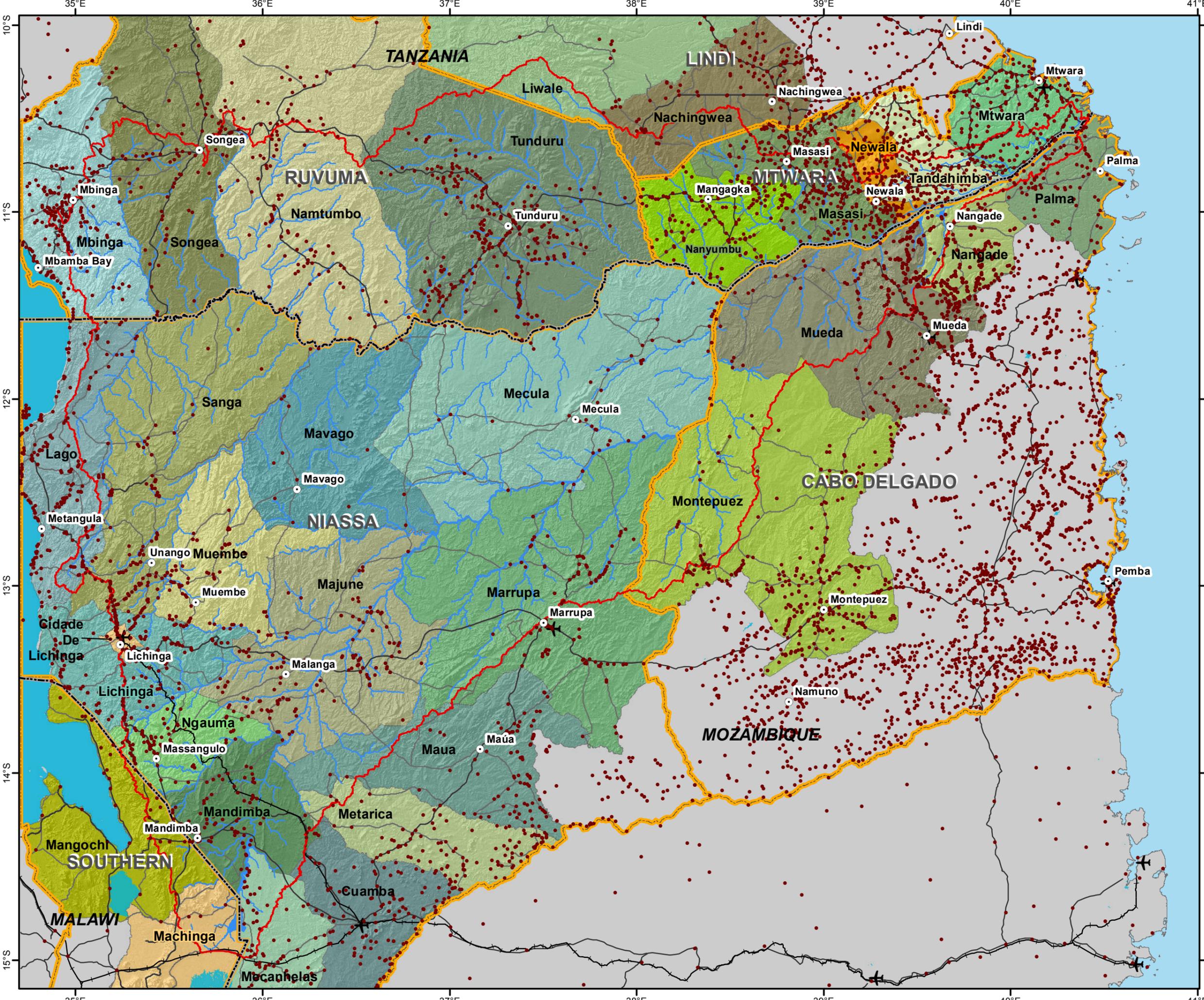
Mean monthly rainfall (mm)



Source: New et al., 2002
Climate Research Unit, UK



Appendix 5 Settlements and Administrative Boundaries



- District capitals
 - Settlements (MtDC)
 - ✈ Airports
 - ~ National boundaries
 - 🔴 Ruvuma basin
 - 🟠 Province/Region boundaries
- Districts**
- 🟠 Cidade De Lichinga
 - 🟢 Cuamba
 - 🟢 Lago
 - 🟢 Lichinga
 - 🟢 Liwale
 - 🟠 Machinga
 - 🟢 Majune
 - 🟢 Mandimba
 - 🟢 Mangochi
 - 🟢 Marrupa
 - 🟢 Masasi
 - 🟢 Maua
 - 🟢 Mavago
 - 🟢 Mbinga
 - 🟢 Mecanelhas
 - 🟢 Mecula
 - 🟢 Metarica
 - 🟢 Montepuez
 - 🟢 Mtwara
 - 🟢 Mueda
 - 🟢 Muembe
 - 🟢 Nachingwea
 - 🟢 Namtumbo
 - 🟢 Nangade
 - 🟢 Nanyumbu
 - 🟠 Newala
 - 🟢 Ngauma
 - 🟢 Palma
 - 🟢 Sanga
 - 🟢 Songea
 - 🟢 Tandahimba
 - 🟢 Tunduru



GIS data on Settlements, Administrative Boundaries and Infrastructure, are presented by the courtesy of the MtDC Project